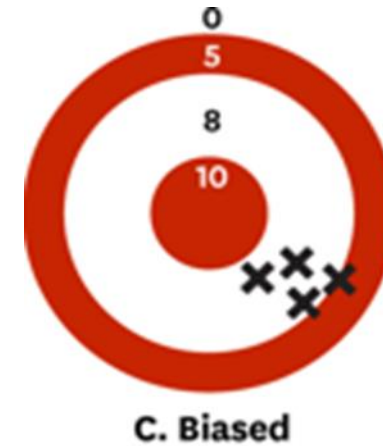


Bias “the average error in judgments”



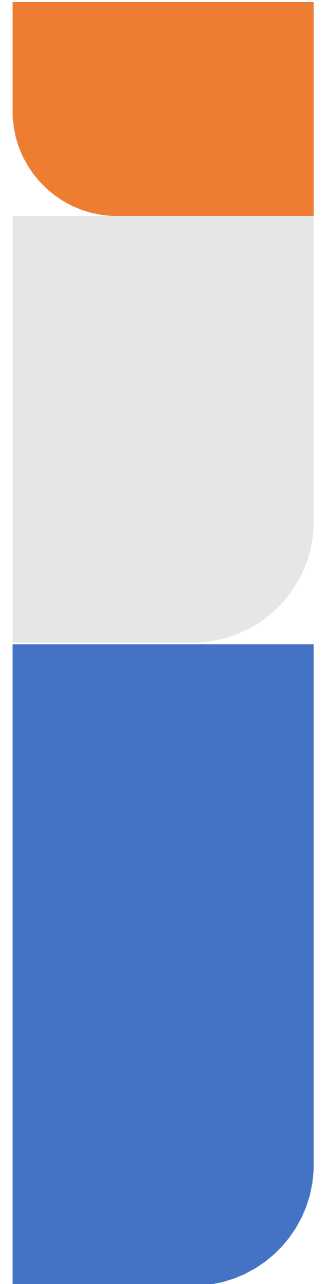
“A bias is any predictable error that inclines your judgment in a particular direction”
– D. Kahneman

Förutsägbar (ibland okänd) faktor som påverkar våra beslut och bedömningar

Mönsterigenkänning: Del av den mänskliga utvecklingen
Grottmänniskor -> Atomåldern

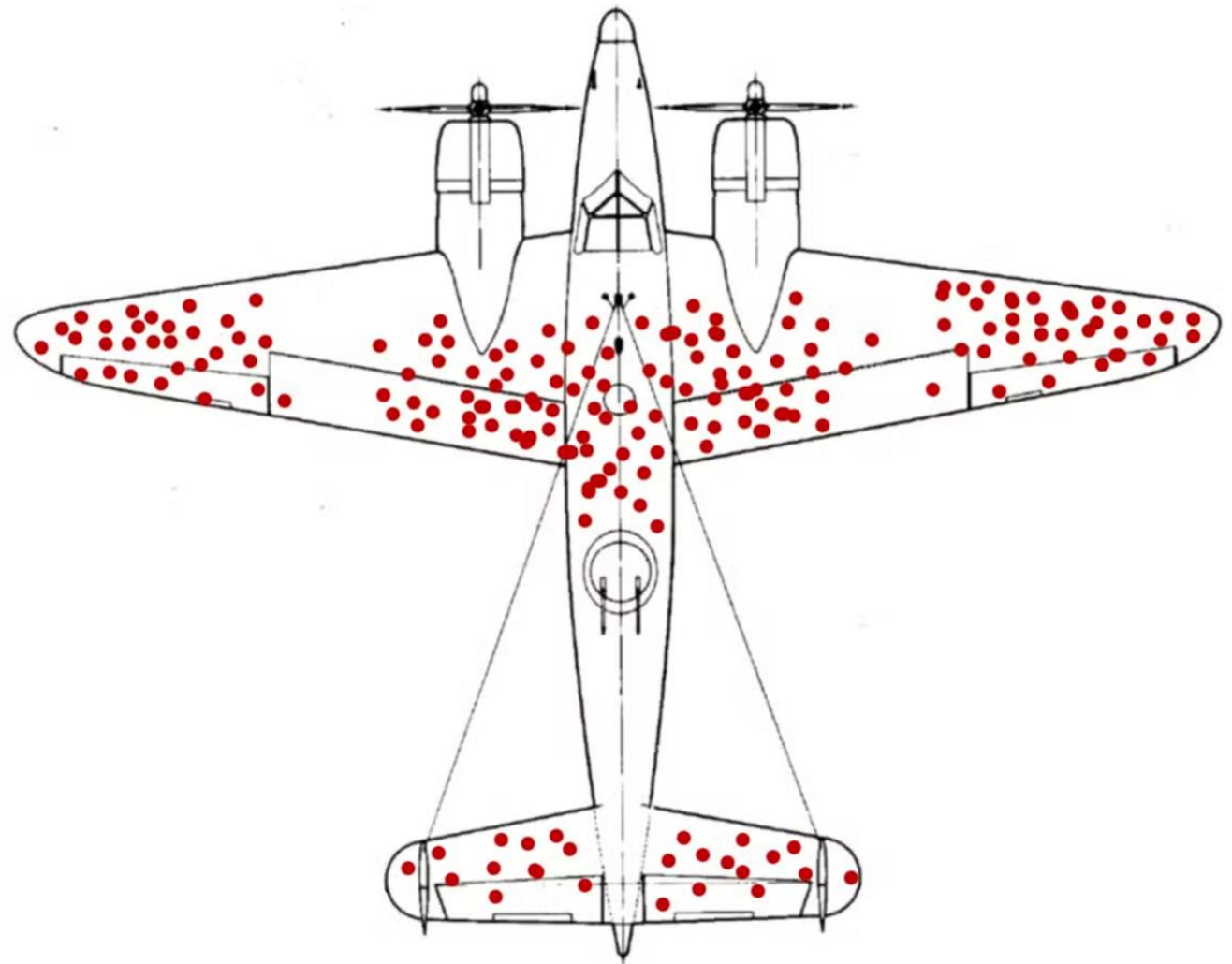
Generella bias i sjukvården

- Confirmation-bias
- Bandwagoneffect
- Outcome-bias
- Premature closure
- Framing bias



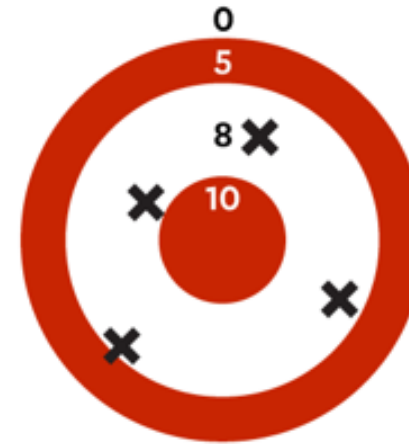
Bias kopplat till individ (fördomar)

- Gender bias
- Age bias
- Ableism
- Obesity bias
- Racial bias
- Socioeconomic bias



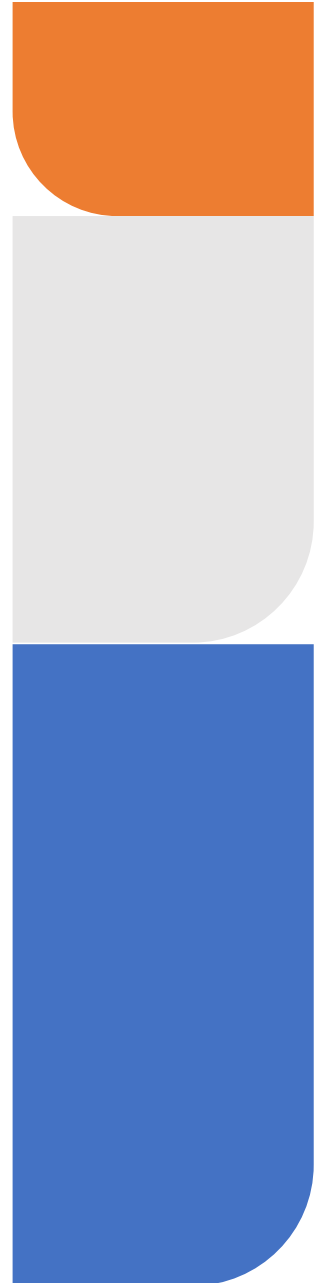
Brus

En bedömning är en mätning där instrumentet är mänskligt intellekt



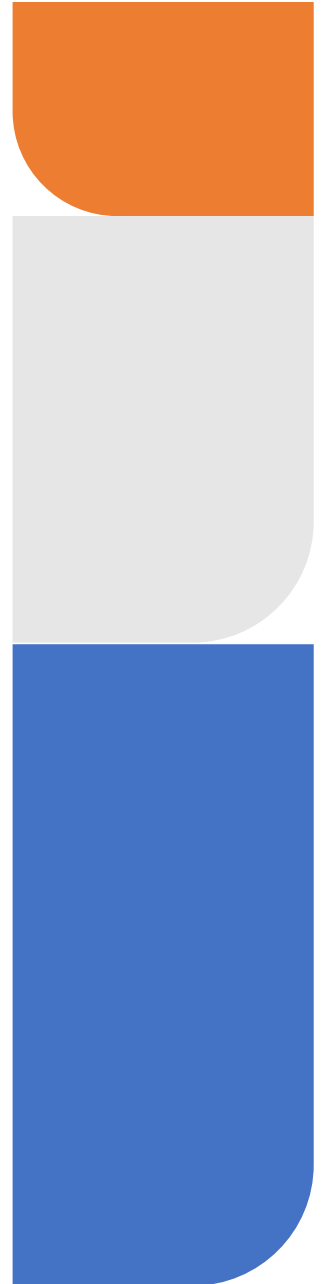
B. Noisy

Brus är det som förorenar dessa bedömningar



Åtgärder bias och brus

- Identifiera bias och brus
- HALT (Brus)
- Alternativ
- Flera perspektiv/dialektik



Referenser

Publicerade artiklar:

- [Ageism among physicians, nurses, and social workers: findings from a qualitative study - PMC \(nih.gov\)](#)
- [Impact of weight bias and stigma on quality of care and outcomes for patients with obesity - PMC \(nih.gov\)](#)
- [How Socioeconomic Status Affects Patient Perceptions of Health Care: A Qualitative Study - Nicholas C. Arpey, Anne H. Gaglioti, Marcy E. Rosenbaum, 2017 \(sagepub.com\)](#)
- ["Brave Men" and "Emotional Women": A Theory-Guided Literature Review on Gender Bias in Health Care and Gendered Norms towards Patients with Chronic Pain - PMC \(nih.gov\)](#)
- [\(PDF\) Explicit and Implicit Disability Attitudes of Healthcare Providers \(researchgate.net\)](#)
- [2019 National Healthcare Quality and Disparities Report Executive Summary \(ahrq.gov\)](#)

Bok:

Kahneman, Sibony och Sunstein
Noise, a flaw in human judgement
Hachette Book Group 2021

